

## Understanding Emotions

## FEELING SAFE

As dog owners, it's our responsibility to help them feel safe, calm, \& comfortable in the environments we place them in.

## STRATEGIES

- Choose environments wisely, only going to environments where we can provide a feeling of safety.
- Create training opportunities with triggers that can be controlled.
- Give your dog the skills to be successful in their environment.


# UNDERSTANDING <br> <br> YOUR DOG'S <br> <br> YOUR DOG'S EMOTIONS 

## AROUSAL UP/DOWN

Emotions and Behaviors start small and grow, moving up the scale when the dog feels unsafe \& down the scale when needs are met.

## POSITIVE ASSOCIATIONS

|  | Flight/Fight | Freeze/Fidget |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $:$ | Afraid | Wired |
| $:$ | Anxious | Excited |
| No Fun | Interested |  |
|  | Feeling Safe, Calm, \& Comfortable |  |

- Create positive associations to triggers by training at a safe distance where the dog feels safe, calm, and comfortable.
- Build a connection between owner and dog by using reinforcement to teach teamwork skills that increase a feeling of team safety.
- Pay attention to the dog's body language to increase space before the dog escalates up the chart.


# CREATING DISTANCE <br> <br> TO INCREASE <br> <br> TO INCREASE FEELING SAFE 

## A SAFE DISTANCE IS DETERMINED BY THE DOG

The goal of a training session should be to observe the distraction at a distance where the dog feels safe enough to avoid reacting to the trigger.
A safe distance might be 20 feet or 200 ft or any distance the dog needs to feel safe, calm and comfortable around the distraction.

## FINDING THE RIGHT DISTANCE

- Learn your dog's body language: Eyes, ears, mouth, tail, posture, etc. While this may vary slightly from dog to dog, you're watching for changes. Typically a low tail tucked between the dog's legs is a sign of stress, but a husky that carries their tail high, might only lower it slightly when stressed.
- Start far away, much further then you would think!
- Slowly close the gap, stopping to play games \& reward.
- Allow the dog to move back away at any time.


## DEVELOP AN EXIT STRATEGY



TRAINING PATTERN GAMES

- Practicing U-Turns with Cones
- Move Sideways Off the Trail
- Climb Up on a Platform/Bench


## UNEXPECTED TRIGGERS

Choosing environments wisely still leaves a possibility for the unexpected trigger to enter the environment. An exit strategy can help you get out of the area before something bad happens.

## KNOW YOUR ENVIRONMENT!

## TRAIN BEFORE THE MOMENT!

## PAY ATTENTION!

GET HELP WHEN NEEDED!

## TRAIN BEFORE THE SITUATION NOT IN THE SITUATION!

http://www.yooperpaws.com/ 2022/01/picking-new-training-environments-wisely.html


# YOOPER PAWS OF LOVE IS DEDICATED TO PROVIDING TRAINING "WITH LOVE" TO YOU AND YOUR 4-LEGGED FRIEND! 

My mission as a trainer is to TEACH owners to ENGAGE better with their dogs to empowering them to ACHIEVE their goals using MOTIVATION to create the perfect team of handler and dog.

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